

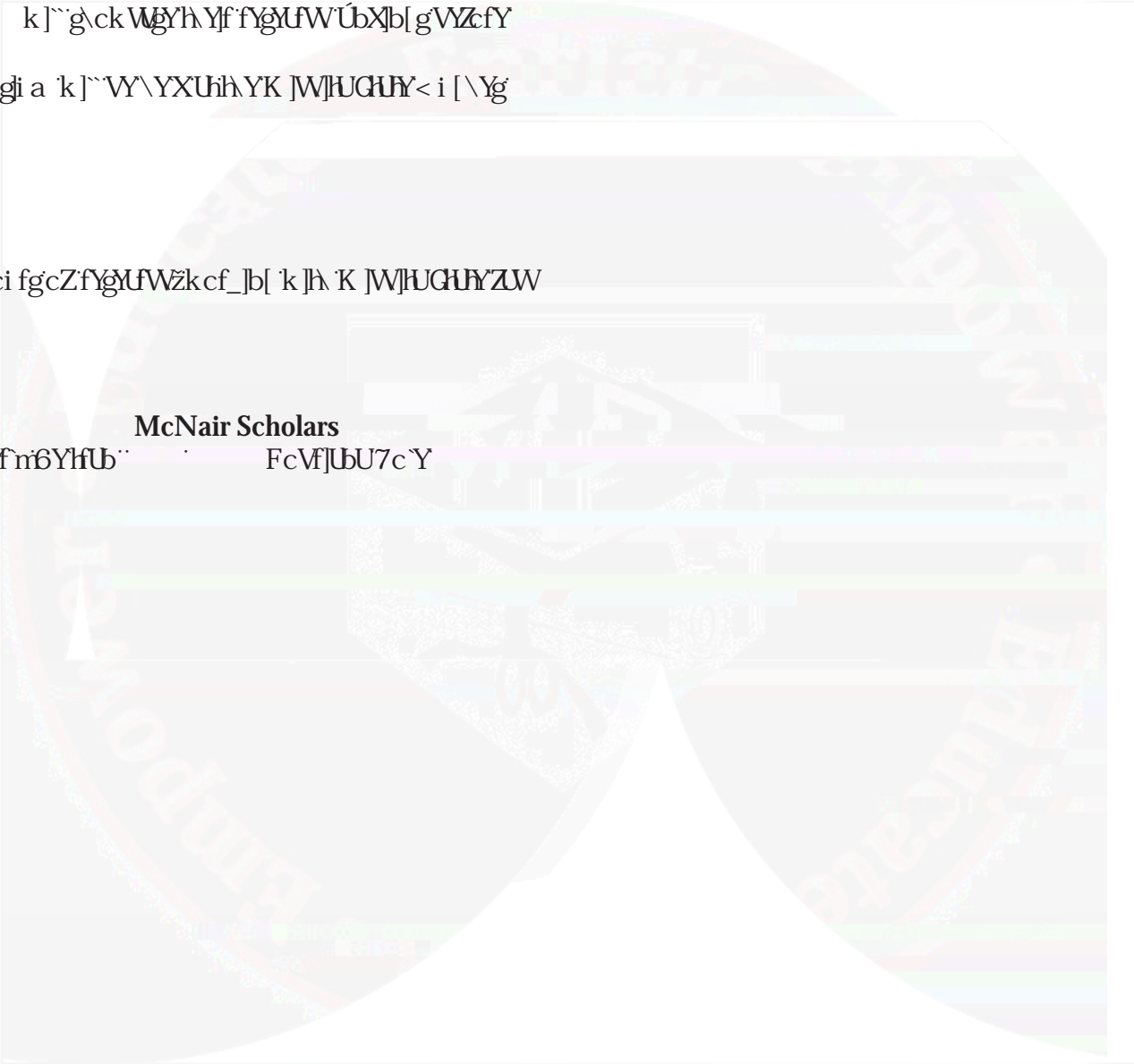


“The Doctor”

McNair Scholars Program

Division of Campus Life and University Relations

Ronald E. McNair
18th Annual Closing Symposium



k]`g\ck WgYh\Yf`fygUfWÚbX|b[gVZcfY

Gna dcgi a `k]`VY\YXUhh\YK JW|HUGHY< i [\Yg

dì g\ci fgczfYgUfWžkcf_|b| `k|h`K JW|HUGHYZW

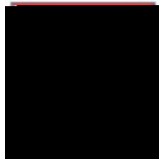
McNair Scholars

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McNair Scholars Program

- Educate
- Enrich
- Empower

=



Grammatically Speaking

Elements of Argument in Writing

A

K f]h]b['UbXF\Yrcf]WUk Y`XYÚbYXUf[i a Ybhk]`

dcgl]cb'cZUdfcVYa ": fca`h`YU h'cf]gdfYgd]Wmj`Yz`
Ug]hcZ`WUf`m`XYÚbYXdfYa]gYga i gh]'i`gfU]h`Y`]bY`

fYXf`g`ci`XVYU`Ylc`XfUk`WbW`g`cbg`UbXVY`Wb`
j`]bWX`h`Uih`YUf[i a Ybh`Ug`VYb`g`ci`bXn`UbX`df`g`U`

Toulmin's Elements of Argument

Ghd`Yb`Hci`a`]bzd`]\cgd`Yf`UbX`Yi`Wc`fz`Wgg`U`X`
gl`Y`Ya`Yb`g`cZ`Uf[i a Ybh`h`Uik`YfY`U`g`X`cb`a`cf`U`
fY`g`cb]b["H`Y`U`f`gh`h`f`Y`Y`Ya`Yb`g`U`f`Yi`g`X`lc`U`g`Y`g`h`Y`

Claim. K` \`Uih`Yk`f]h`f`]g`U`g`Y`h]b[`cf`dfc`dcg]b["`

Grounds:

Warrant:

k]X`Y`n`h`Y`X`W`Y`Z`g`U`b`X`U`g` a` dh]cb`g`h`]g`Y`Ya`Yb`h`a`i`gh`V`Y`

h`Y`W`U`j`a`]g`j`U`]X`U`b`X`V`Y`g`f`Y`h`U`ih`Y`Y`j`]X`b`W`k`U`f`f`U`b`g`

Is the evidence suppressed?

g`f`j`Y`mi`f`U`f[i a Yb`h`a`i`gh`V`f`Y`W`cb`X`k`]h`z`b`ch`

Has the evidence been manipulated?

dc]b`h`c`Z`j`]k`z`V`i`h`k`Y`b`Y`X`h`U`h`]b`z`c`f`a`U`h`c`b`]b`c`f`X`f`lc`

a`U`h`c`b`lc`g`]h`ci`f`ck`b`di`f`dc`g`Y`g`35`V`g`i`h`Y`n`b`c`z`i`b`Y`g`g`

Is there enough evidence?

j`]b`W`b[`U`g`X`cb`h`Y`Y`j`]X`b`W`U`cb`Y`8`c`mi`U`b`X`mi`f`

Is there too much evidence?

dfc`g`3`-Z`g`z`d`f`\U`d`g`mi`f`U`f[i a Ybh`\U`g`V`Y`b`Vi`f]Y`X`

Is the evidence current? Credible?

A`U`Y`g`f`Y`h`U`mi`f`Y`j`]X`b`W`W`a`Y`g`Z`c`a`W`X`V`Y`U`b`X`

Is the evidence sufficient to warrant the claim?

7`cb`g`X`f`k`\n`mi`V`Y`]`j`Y`h`Y`Y`j`]X`b`W`lc`V`Y`g`Z`U`W`b`h`i`
=g`h`U`h`Y`j`]X`b`W`U`g`X`cb`f`Y`g`U`f`W`3`G`W`c`U`f`g`]d`3`C`f`]g`
]h`V`g`X`cb`U`b`U`g`g`a`dh]cb`c`f`W`a`a`cb`m`h`Y`X`W`Y`Z`3`-Z`
h`Y`U`h`f`z`mi`k`]`b`Y`X`lc`V`f]b[`h`]g`U`g`g`a`dh]cb`]b`lc`h`Y`

qualifies

Does your argument have logical fallacies or mistakes in reasoning?

6`Y`ck`U`f`Y`W`a`a`cb`Z`U`U`Y`g`lc`

Df"5df`Y>9f]Wgcb[fYk i d]b'6fcc_nbzBMk\YfYg\YUhbXXgWcc`h'fci [\`1b]cf\[\`"
: cf\[\`gWcc`zg\YkUgUkUfXXUgWc`Ug\]d'hc`UhbX7Ua V]X] YGWcc`cZK YgcbzA 5"
fA =HLbXfWj] YXU6UWYcf]cZ

k\YfYg\YfWj] YX\Yf'A Ugm]f%- %LbXD\`8" f%-) L]b'A YWb]W`
9b[]bYf]b[]b'5YfcgdUWVWwa]b[]h YUfgikca Yb'hc`fWj] YUD\`8"Zca` < ckUfX]b'hY

cZEdh]a U`X]]hU`Wbfc`YfgZcf`Z`h`fY`Uf`YcfV]h]b[]gdUWgfi Wf`fyg`G`Y`Ug`VYb`U[]i`YghfYgUfWYf`UhFUXWZY`
=bg]h`h`U<`Uf`UfX] b] Yfgh]bX\UgUWf]h]UWY`Zcf`YUXfg\]d`UbXa`Ub]`Ya`YbhZca`

A]gg]cbzUbXDfc`YW]9b[]bYf`Zcf`h`Y`@`b]f`C`fV]h]f`@Uf`5`h]a`Yf`=bgfi`a`Yb]`k` \]Wk`]`dfcj`]X]hdc[]d\]W]U
a`YbhDfc`YWA`Ub]`Yf`Zcf`h`Y`'`SSA`cfV]h]b[]Uf`U]h]a`Yf`]bgfi`a`YbhUcUfX`h`Y`=W7`ci`XzUbX@UbX9`Y`U]cb`

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