7$%/(2) &217(176

,QWURGXFWLRQ
)XQFWLRQDO 7RODUDQFLQJ $QQRWDWLRQ
3XOO GRZQ 0HQXV
,QVHUW
)XQFWLRQDO 7RROEDUV :RUNEHQFK
%RWWRP 7RROEDU
7RS 7RROEDUV
*' 7 5HYLHZ
*HRPHWULF &KDUDFWHULVWLF 6\PERO
0RGLI\LQJ 6\PEROV
2WKHU 6\PEROV

9LHZV
9LHZ &UHDWLRQ
2IIVHW 6HFWLRQ &XW
$OLJQHG 6HFWLRQ 9LHZ 6HFWLRQ &XW
2ULHQWDWLRQ
7UDQVIHU
8VLQJ $[LV 6\VWHPV
3URSHUWLHV
&KDQJLQJ 6XSSRUW

'DWXPV
3ODQDU 'DWXPV
7ROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
'DWXP 5HIHUHQFH)UDPHV
0DQXDOO\
3RVLWLQJ D 'DWXP
'DWXP 7DUJHWV
3RLQWV
7ROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
0DQXDOO\
/LQHV
7ROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
0DQXDOO\
$UHDV
7ROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
0DQXDOO\
'DWXP $[HV DQG &HQWHU 3ODQHV
7ROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
0DQXDOO\

' L P H Q V L R Q V
& U H D W L Q J ' L P H Q V L R Q V
/ H Q J W K ' L V W D Q F H
$ Q J O H
5 D G L X V
' L D P H W H U

2 U L H Q W D W L R Q &R Q W U R O V
3 H U S H Q G L F X O D U L W \
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
$ Q J X O D U L W \
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
3 D U D O O H O L V P
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
/ R F D W L R Q &R Q W U R O V
3 R V L W L R Q
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
& R Q F H Q W U L F L W \
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
6 \ P P H W U \
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
5 X Q R X W &R Q W U R O V
&L U F X O D U 5 X Q R X W
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U
0 D Q X D O O \
7 R W D O 5 X Q R X W
7 R O H U D Q F L Q J $ G Y L V R U

$QQRWDWLRQV
&UHDWLQJ 7H[W
0RGLI\LQJ 7H[W
7H[W 3URSHUWLHV 7RROEDU
)RQW SURSHUWLHV
-XVWLILFDWLRQ
$QFKRU SRLQW
)UDPH
,QVHUW 6\PERO
3URSHUWLHV
$GGLQJ D /HDGHU
/LQNV
2ULHQWDWLRQ /LQN
3RVLWLRQDO /LQN
$WWULEXWH /LQN
4XHU\ 2EMHFW /LQNV
,VRODWH 7H[W
)ODJ 1RWHV
5RXJKQHVV 6\PERO
:HOG 6\PERO
*UDSKLF 3URSHUWLHV 7RROEDU
&RS\ 2EMHFW)RUPDW
7RODHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU
7H[W
)ODJ QRWHV
5RXJKQHVV 6\PERO

*HRPHWU\ IRU '
5HVWULFWHG $UHD
&RQVWUXFWLRQ *HRPHWU\ &UHDWLRQ
&RQVWUXFWLRQ *HRPHWU\ 0RGLILFDWLRQ
7KUHDG 6SHFLILFDWLRQ &UHDWLRQ
*HRPHWU\&RQQHFWLRQ DJHPHQW

1RWH 2EMHFW $WWULEXWH

5HSRUWV

9LVXDOL]DWLRQ
/LVW $QQRWDWLRQ 6HW
' $QQRWDWLRQ 4XHU\
)LOWHULQJ
0LUURU
&OLSSLQJ 3ODQH
&DSWXUHV
'LVSOD\LQJ &DSWXUHV
&UHDWLQJ &DSWXUHV
)LOWHU :RUNEHQFK
$FWLYH 9LHZV DQG WKH &OLSSLQJ 3ODQH
&XUUHQW 6WDWH
&UHDWLQJ WKH 6LGH &DSWXUH
&UHDWLQJ WKH 7RS &DSWXUH
&UHDWLQJ WKH ' $OO &DSWXUH
&UHDWLQJ WKH ' 1RQH &DSWXUH
3URSHUWLHV
&DSWXUH 0DQDJHPHQW

3UREOHPV
3UREOHP
3UREOHP
3UREOHP
3UREOHP

$SSHQGL[$
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ 7RROHUDQFL
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ 'LVSOD\
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ &RQVWUXFW
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ 0DQLSXODW
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ 'LPHQVLR
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ $QQRWDWLRQ
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ 7RROHUDQFH
0HFKDQLFDO 'HVLJQ)7 $ $GPLQLVWU

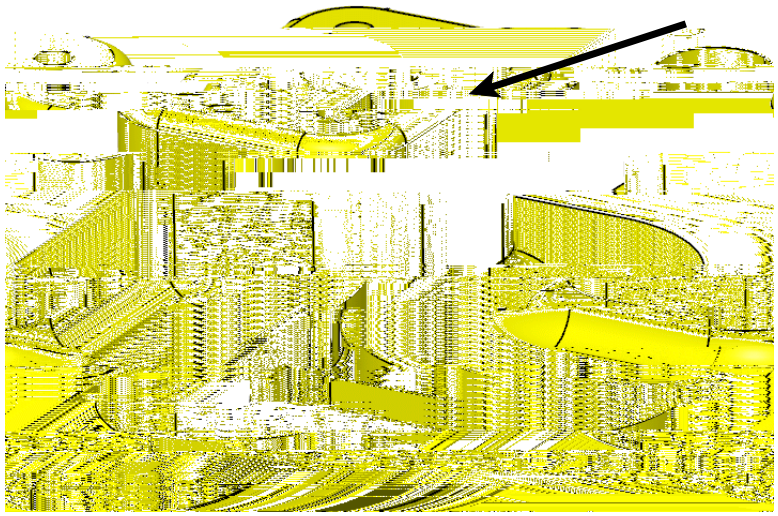
)XQFWLRQDO 7ROHUDQFLQJ DQG $QQRWDWLRQ

)XQFWLRQDJD DWQRGOEHQQDHHGQWRRGHLWQXVFKDWDRQSGSURGXFWV
LQ D ' HQYLURQPHQWKVH%WXRRWOYL]GZGRZGLQJMQPVL\RQRDWQHHG
EH FUHDWHG 0DQ\HSRUPHSVDVQHGVDKDLWHPDberlessVW LQ JRLQJ
HQYLURQPHQW FEXOWW IWHQGEWRHSRDLVKDQJXLQJDQQDQWRWDV
RQH VHW RI WRRDVHWWKHWFDQQKHLWSLPQ D UHDOLW\

7R HIIHFWLYHO\ LPSOHPHWKQW FRKXHUDWRROXPXWKH
IXQGDPHQWDOSULRIGLHPRHQVLRQJ DQGWWLRQGHPRQVWUDWH
WKLV FRXUVH WR WHDFKFRP*H7DVVWKHWBQEQSUHYLXGHGZRQDO
WKH ZRUNEHQFK OEXVZLRX ZLRX ZLRQLPXQSULOSDQGODQWRROWHDWH D GHV

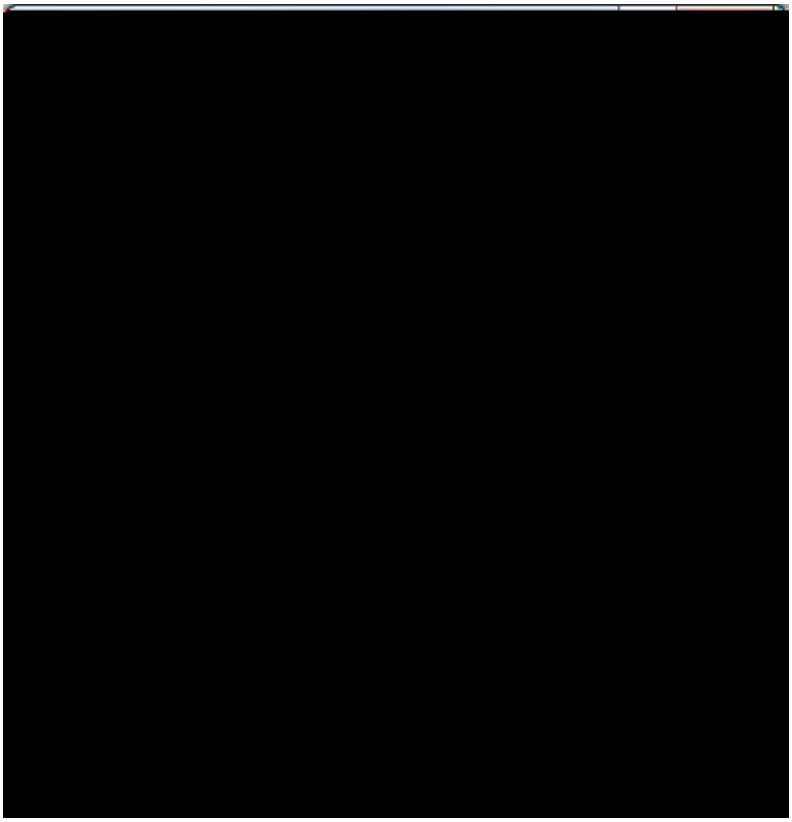
7R OHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU

Select the 7R OHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU **icon, then select the top of the part.** <RX ZLOO FUHDWH D IODWQHVV WROHUDQFH IRU WKLV IDFH



<RXU ZLQGRZ VKRXOG DSSHDU VLPLODU WR WKH RQH VKRZQ DERYH DUH QRW YDOLG FRQVLGHUDWLRQV LQ WKH VSHFLILFDWLRQ HQJLQHHULQJ VFXWWLVRQGV LQ H[HUFLVH

Select the *Unit Basis* tab.



+HUH \RX FDQ VSHFLI\ WKH OHQJWK XQLW DQG WKH PDJQLWXGH RI WKH YDOXH RU \RX FDQ XVH LW WR WDO YDULDWLRQ RU \RX FDQ XVH LW

Change the symbol to) O D W Qwith a value of 0.03. % H I R U H OK V H O R H W LDQW
W K H W R O H U D Q F H D U LQDW K, W JKUDVQLEHGQVDWLJLOV\ O/RRN LQ W
V S H F L I L F D W L R Q, W U H U Bmeetical Tolerance QDV W HLatest I D

6WUDLJKWQHVV

6WUDLJKWQHVV VWDQGDUGL]HV VFXUUHQW GHVLJQ PHWKRGV WR HQVXUH HDVH RI XVH IHDWXUHV RI VL]H

,I DSSOLHG WR DQ RXWVLGH FRQWURO VWDWHPHQW VSHFLILHV WKH GHVLJQDWLRQ RI D VWUDLJKWQHVV WR PHHW WKH GHVLJQDWLRQ UHIHUHQFH HOHPHQW WKH VSHFLILHG WROHUDQFH]RQH SURMHFWV IURP WKH UHIHUHQFH HOHPHQW

,I DSSOLHG WR DQ DFWXDO RXWHU FRQWRXU RI D FLUFXODU IHDWXUH WKH D[LV RI WKH FRQWURO LV FRQVWUDLQHG WR OLH ZLWKLQ WKH VSHFLILHG GLDPHWHU]RQH RI WKH WROHUDQFH YDOXH

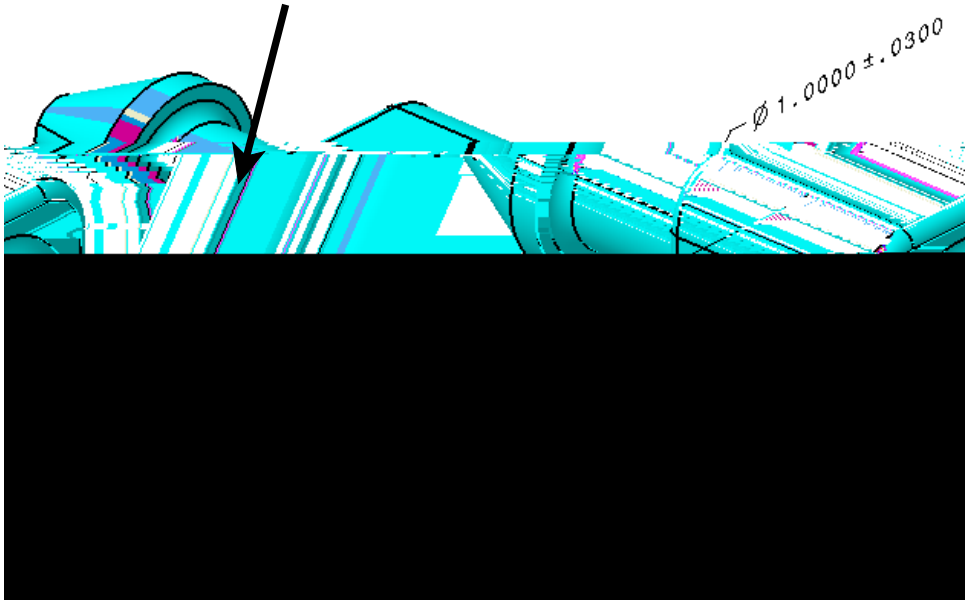
,I DSSOLHG WR D FHQWHU SODQH HLWKHU LQGLYLGXDO RU FRPPRQ WKH SODQH PXVW H[LVW ZLWKLQ WKH VSHFLILHG WROHUDQFH YDOXH

Open the 6WUDLJKWQHVV 7ZR YLHZV DQG WZR GLPHQVLRQV document.

7RROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU

$V VWDWHG EHIRUH $GYLVRU 7RROEDUV FRQWDLQV DOO RI WKH FUHDWHG

Select the 7RROHUDQFLQJ **icon, then select the cylindrical surface indicated below.** <RX ZLOO FUHDWH WKH 6WUDLJKWQHVV WROHUDQFH VR WKDW WKH FHQWHUOLQH

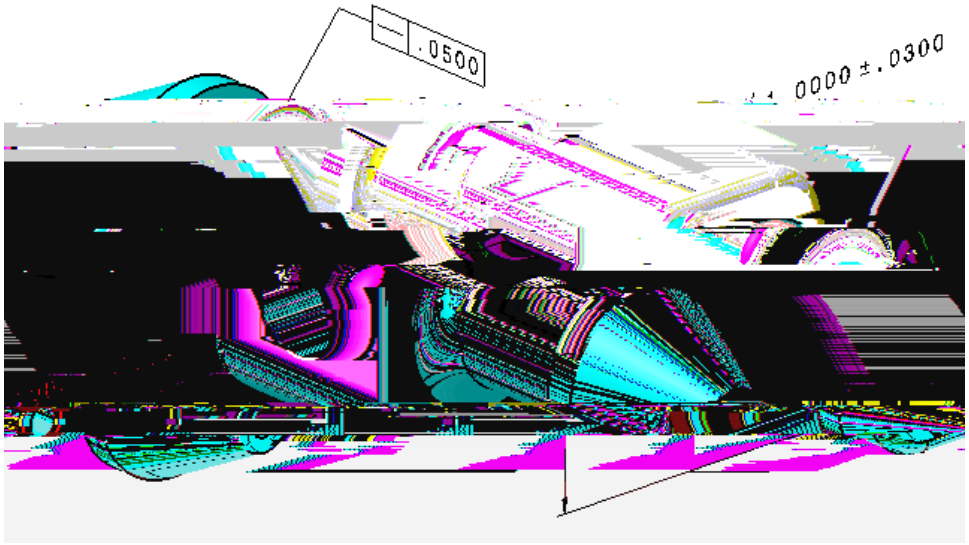


7 KH Semantic Tolerancing Advisor ZLQGRZ H[SDQGV RQ DQG GXSOLFDWHV WKH FXUUHQWO\ VHOHFWHG DZD\

6HOHFW WKH VSHFLILFDWLRQ 6SHFLILFDWLRQ ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV Geometrical Specification
ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

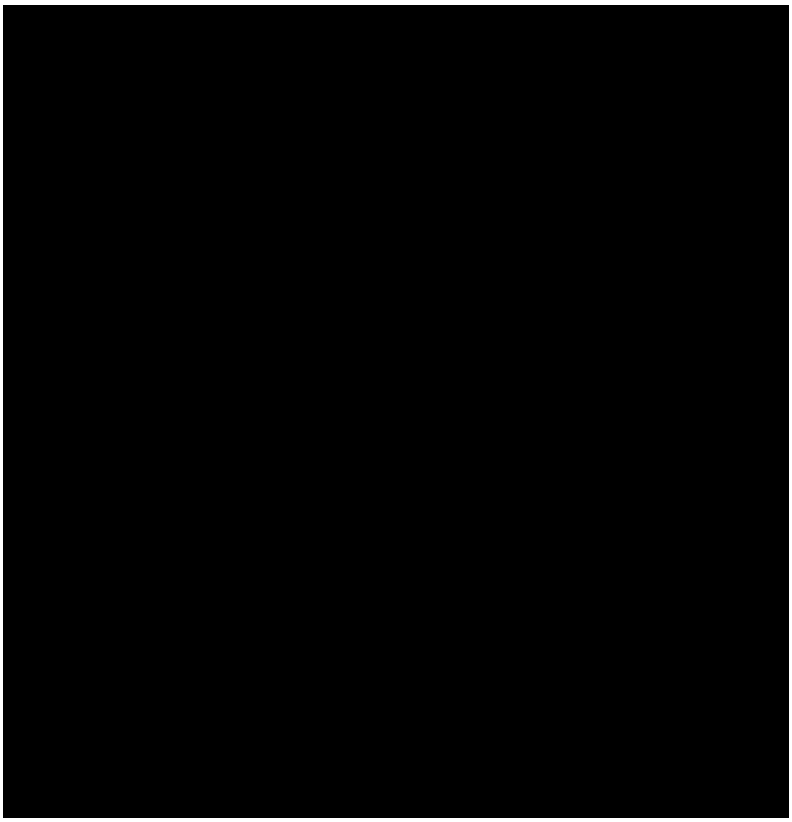
&KDQJH Numerical YDOXH WR OKDQJHV WKH WROHUDQFH DSSHDUV DQ
7RROHUDQFLQJ $GYLVRU UHPDLQV DFWLYH

Select *Close*, then position the tolerance as shown below.



Select the tolerance, then press and hold the first mouse button on the yellow diamond.

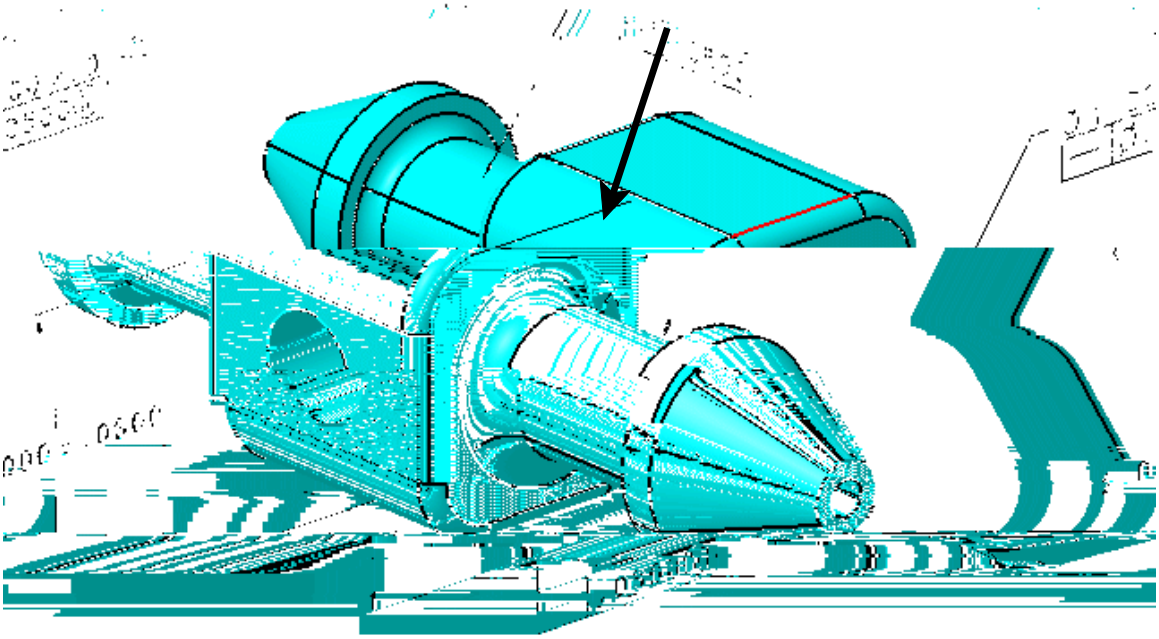
Change the *Numerical* value to 0.05. 7KH GLDPHWHU DWWULEXWH EOR\DXW SRHPDUV LQ IHDWXUH FRQWURO NQRZV WKDW WKH ORZHU WROHUDQFH OLPLW RI]HUR LQFHD $OV PDWHULDO FRQGLWLRQ ZLOO EH Y DLODEOH



Select the 0D[LPXP 0DWHULDO &RQGLWLRQ **icon.** GLVSOD\V IRU H[WUD WR ZKLOH VWLOO 0XHQFWXUQQ IWKVHPEO\

Select *OK*, then select *Close*. 7KH VWUDLJKWSQHVVUWREOHUDQFH WKH GLPH WROHUDQFH DQG DLKDNV WRSRWLW:KRRQDYH VG KPHQRQ DQFH ZPRYH ZLWK LW 7KHUVQFDLDKOWEPHM[LWWRVDQWKHGLPHQVLR

Select in the *Definition Element* field and select the edge shown below.



Select *OK*. 1 R U P D O O \ W K H W R E D W E Q F L W K E H G L P H Q V L R Q

Position the tolerance so that it is beneath the dimension.

Select the tolerance, then press the third mouse button on the yellow diamond at the end of the leader and select *Remove Leader/Extremity* from the contextual menu. 7 K H O H D G H U L V U H P R Y H G

Change the dimension's leader to 7 Z R 3 D W W H U Q **, then move the dimension below its bottom extension line.** 7 K H W R O H U D Q F H I R O O R Z V

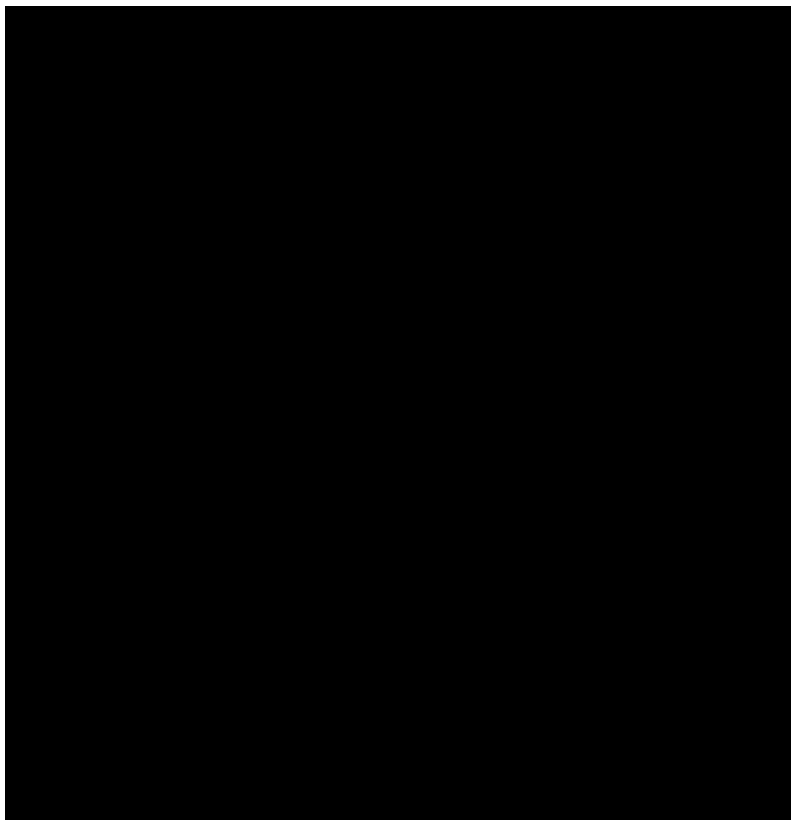
$ V W U D L J K W Q H V V W R O H U D Q F H F D Q D

Open the 6WUDLJKWQHVV **document.** 8QH[W<%RDVZLVO O GHILQH VRPH VWUDLWQHVV WRO HUDQFHV WZLWKLQ DQG DWKLHPWRO HUDQFHV

Select the 7RO HUDQFLQJ **icon.** $QQRWDWLRQV RSHQ Semantic Tolerancing Advisor ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Select the top face of the part, then choose the 6WUDLJKWQHVV **icon.** ILFDWLRQ 7KH Geometrical Specification ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV RSHQLQJ ZDUQLQJ FDXWLRQ WDWHG V WKHUH ZHUH QRQH EHIRUHKDQG

Change the *Numerical* value to 0.05 and select the *Unit Basis* tab. 7KH RSWLRQV KHUH D YHU\ VLPLOODU WR WKRVH LQ WKH Dimension Properties dialog box.



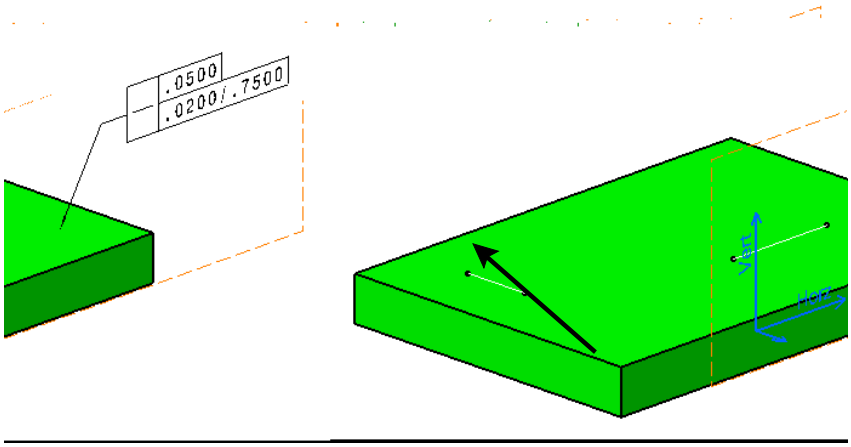
7KH Unit Basis WDE VSHFLILHV DQ HIIHFWLYH UHDVRQDEOH OHQJWK RI ZLWK D WRWDO OHQJWK EHLQJ RQH \ RDWLQJ RU ,ZLOO VKLSSHFLI\ D UHIIVWDWLQJ WKDW WKHRUPDO[LPXP OHQJWK LV RQH \

Select the *Applied on Unit Basis* and *Refinement Tolerance* options, change the *Numerical value* of the refinement to 0.02 and *Length 1* to 0.75, then select *OK*. $ V P D O O P H V V D J H D S S H D U V W L Q R W K H U R Z H W K H \ V $ W K H Q G R Z P H P H V E H I R U H

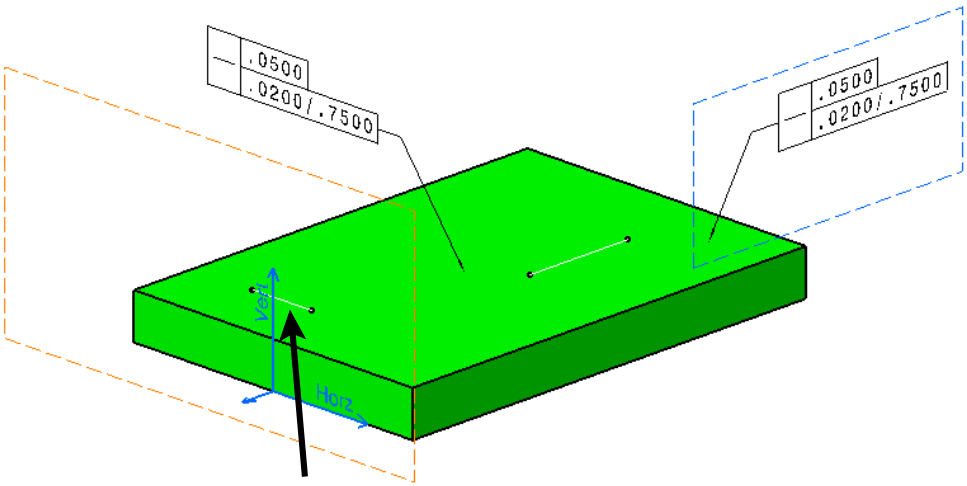
> No definition element has been selected.
> Hence, the created geometrical tolerance applies to all the lines defined by all the possible intersection planes. This is not explicitly allowed by GD&T standards. Make sure it is really the specification you want to define.

Select *Close*, then double-click on the tolerance just created. : K H Q X V L Q J D S O D Q H W R O H U D Q F H U G W K H F W L R Q L J K W Q H V V P X V W E H V S H F L I L H G

Under the *General* tab, select in the *Definition Element* field and choose the line indicated below, then select *OK* and position the tolerance as shown here.



Create a view normal to the existing view, then create another straightness tolerance as shown below using the other line as the direction.



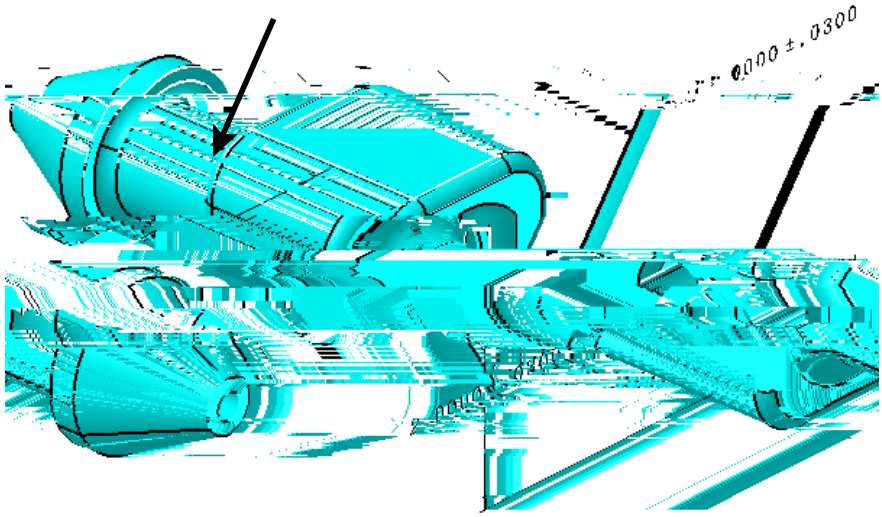
Save and close the document.

0 D Q X D O O \

1 R Z \ R X Z L O O P D Q X D O O \ R X W R O H U D Q F H V

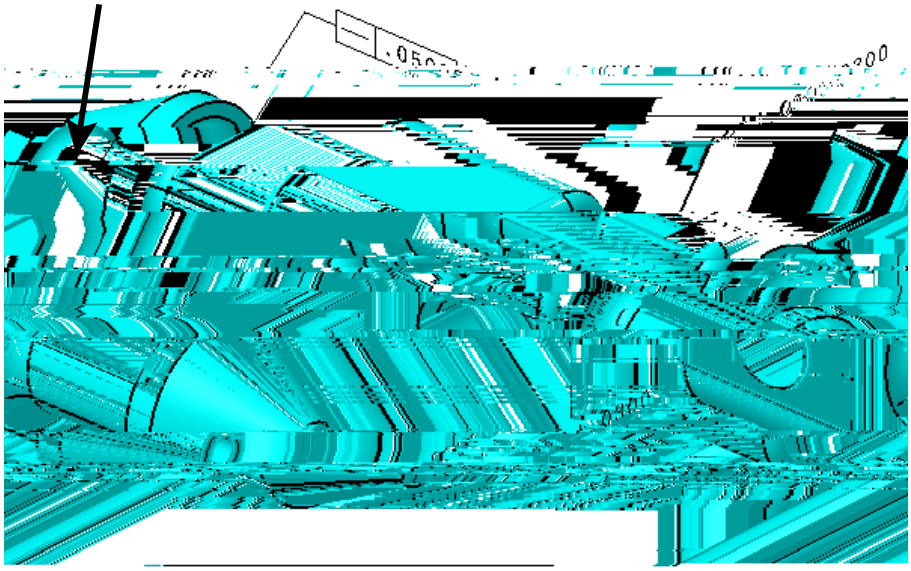
Open the original 6 W U D L J K W Q H V V **document again, then select the** * H R P H W U L F D O 7 R O H U D Q F H **icon.** 1 R W K L Q J Z L O O K D S S H Q W K L V H D F W H G

Select the cylindrical surface shown below. 7 K H **Geometrical Tolerance** Z L Q G R Z D S S H D U V



Change the specification to 6 W U D L J K W Q H V V **and enter 0.05 for the *Tolerance* and click *OK*.** 7 K L V W R O H U D Q F H V K R X O G Q R W E H F K D Q J H G D Q G \ R X Q H H G W R G R L W R Q O \ R Q F H

Select the * H R P H W U L F D O **icon, then select the conical surface shown below.** 7 K H **Geometrical Tolerance** Z L Q G R Z D S S H D U V

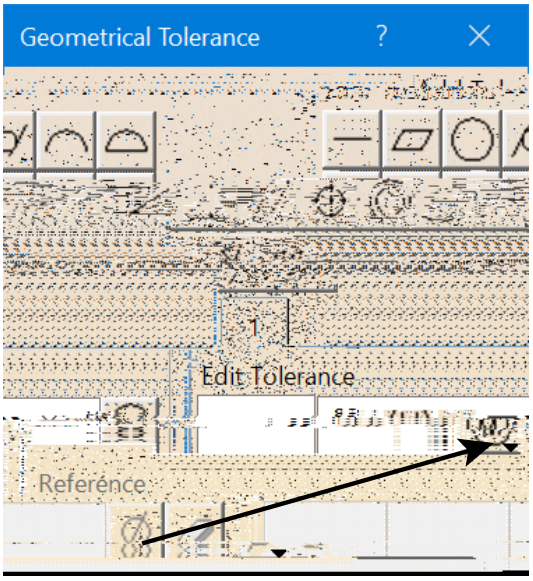


Change the symbol to 6WUDLJKWQHVV **with a value of 0.03 and select *OK*.** **The tolerance appears.**

Select the *HRPHWULFDO icon, then select the 1.0000 dimension.** 7KH Geometrical Tolerance ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Change the symbol to 6WUDLJKWQHVV **in the value field with the cursor, then select the** 7KH Geometrical Tolerance ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Select before the value in the *Edit Tolerance* field, then select the symbol drop down as shown below. $ PHQX ZLWK YDULRXV V\PEROV DSSHDUV



Select the 'LDPHWHU symbol. 7KH GLDPHWHU V\PEROV DSSHDUV EHORZ WKH

Change the value to 0.05, then select the symbol drop down again and choose the 0DWHULDO Condition symbol. LWV RQ V\PEROV DSSHDUV WKH YD

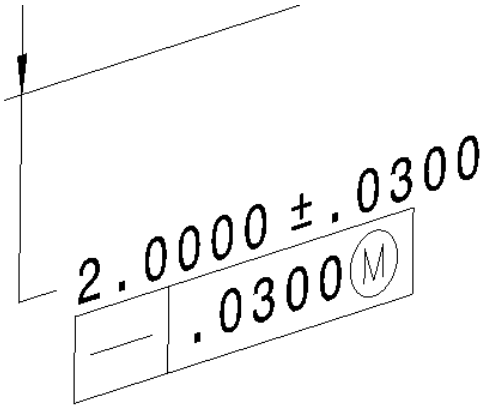
Select *OK*. 7KH WROHUDQFH DSSHDUV EHWZHHQ WKH *HRPHWULF 7RROSDWK DQG WKH *HRPHWU\ WR EH GHILQHG LQ WKH VSHFLILFDWLRQ WR

Select the *HRPHWULFDO icon, then select the 2.0000 dimension.** 7KH Geometrical Tolerance ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Change the symbol to 6 W U D L J K W Q H V V **with a value of 0.03.**

Add the 0 D [L P X P 0 D W H U L D O **symbol after the value in the *Tolerance* field and select *OK*.** 7 K H W R O H U D Q F H D S S H D U V

Change the leader of the 2.000 dimension to 7 Z R 3 D W W H U **, then position the tolerance beneath it as shown here.**



7 K H U H D U H D F R X S O H W H K L Q J V W H D G L D K R Q H U D Q F H Z D V X Q D E
G H I L Q H G D Q G V W H Q L W K W Q H D Q W K R Q H U D Q F H G L U H F W L R

Close the document.

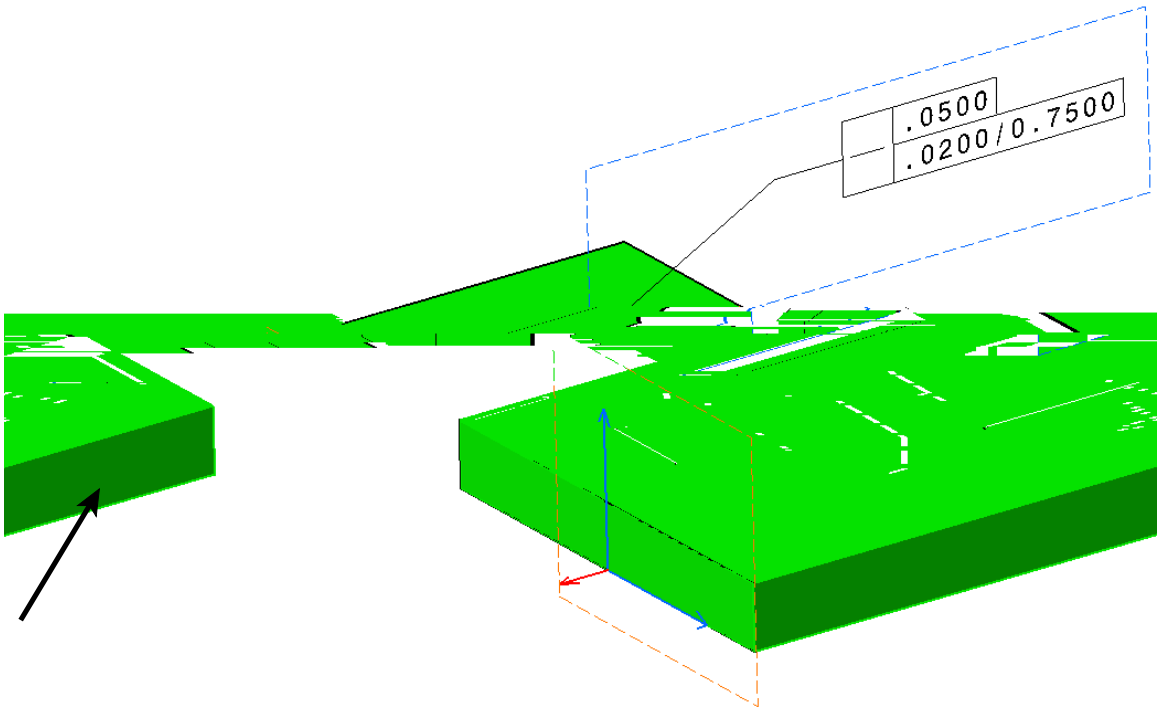
Open the 6WUDLJKWQHVV **document.** 8QLW<%RDVZLOO PDQXDOO\ FUHDWH WROHUDQFHV WKDW ZHUH FUHDWHG HDUOLHU

Select the *HRPHWULFDO **icon, then select the top face of the part.** 7KH Geometrical Tolerance ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Change the symbol to 6WUDLJKWQHVV **with a value of 0.05 and select *OK*.** 7KH WROHUDQFH DSSHDUV

7R GHILQH WKH FRRUGLQDWH V\VWHP GDWXP IHDWXUHV &$7,$ 8VHUV JHQHUDOO\ GR WKLV DXWRPDWLFDOO\ \RX FDQ DOVR GR LW PDQXDOO\ \RX FDQ FKRRVH WKH RUGHU RI WKH GDWXPV DQG FKDQJH WKH GDWXP V\PERO

Select the 9LHZ)URP 5HIHUHQFH **icon, then create a front view on the face that is shown below.** 7KH YLHZ LV FUHDWHG



&LUFXODULW\

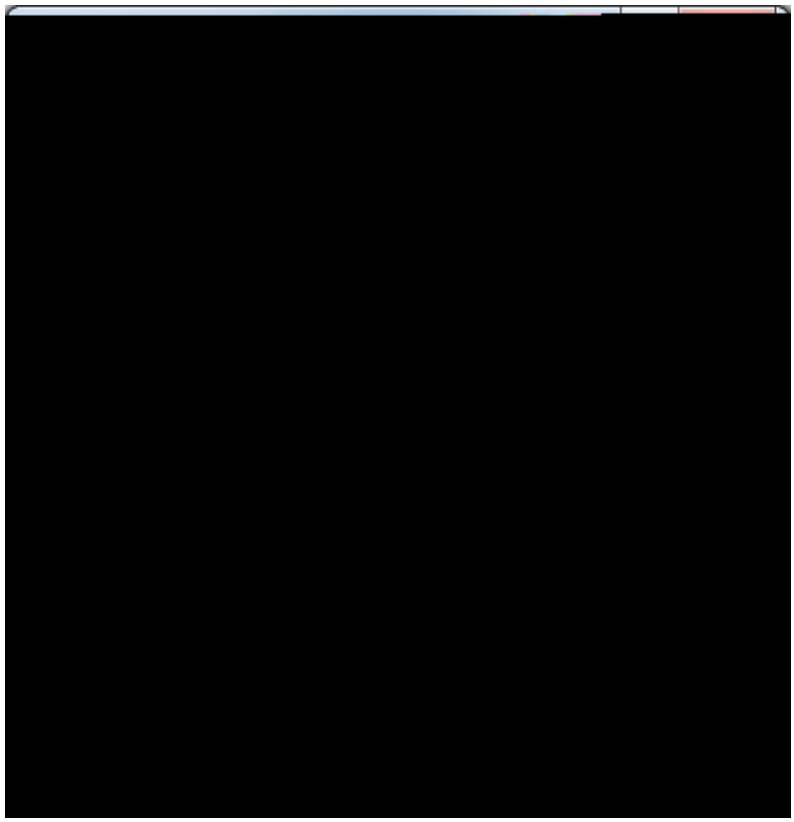
&LUFXODULW\ WRRONLWZUDQRFXQVGFDRQVWUXFWLRQHFHWPRXVPWHEWH WVQHRGH
UHTXLUHPHQWV

,I DSSOLHG WR DQ XUVSFKSHRUHQWKDWDXFKHWKDW DUH LQWH
SODQH QRUPDO WRXWKHDPLXVWRIHDPLXVWRIHMQKHWDZQLFWKQQWVHSHWFLL
FRQFHQWULF FSDFHWWHGHUHWDQHOWRHUHWDXH

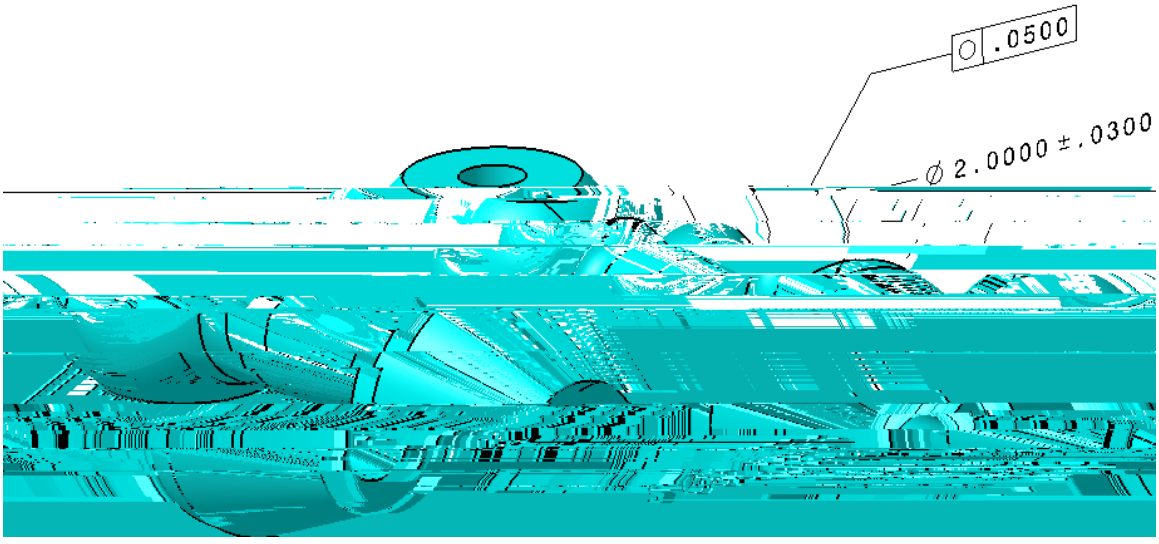
,I DSSOLHG WRR DSRVLSKWVHDFHDWKHDWXEWHGLQEWHQ\ SODQH SI
WKURXJK WKH FHSQWHUUH SRLQWVWHRLWWKEZQWKHLIHQQWKVSWRLILH
FRQFHQWULF FSDFHWWHGHUHWDQHOWRHUHWDXH

Open the &LUFXODUGocumentV\

Select the &LUFXODULW\ 6SFLILFDWLRQ **Geometrical Specification** ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

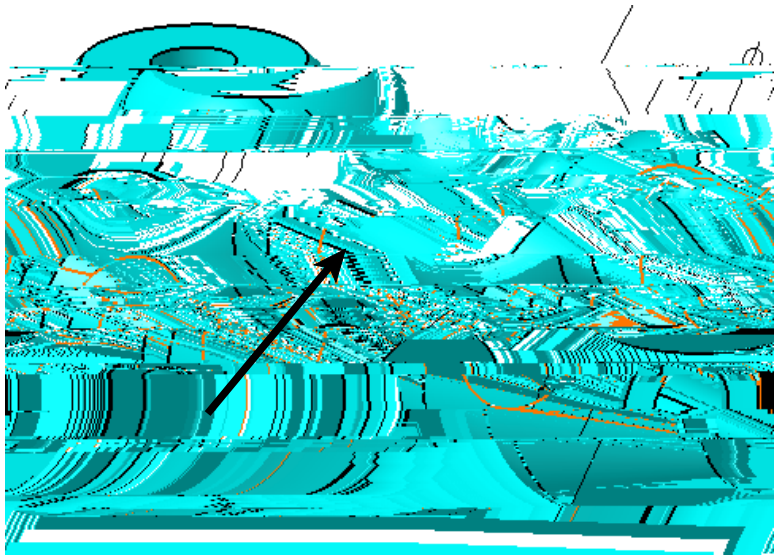


Change the *Numerical* value to 0.05 and select *OK*, then select *Close*. 7KH WROHUDQFH DSSHDUV 3RVLWLRQ LW DV VKRZQ EHORZ



&OLFNLQJ DQG GUDJJLQJ RQH RI WKH ZHLJKW KDQGOHV DOORZV LW LQ D FLUFXODU PDQQHU DURXQG WKH FHQWHU RI WKH FLUFOH

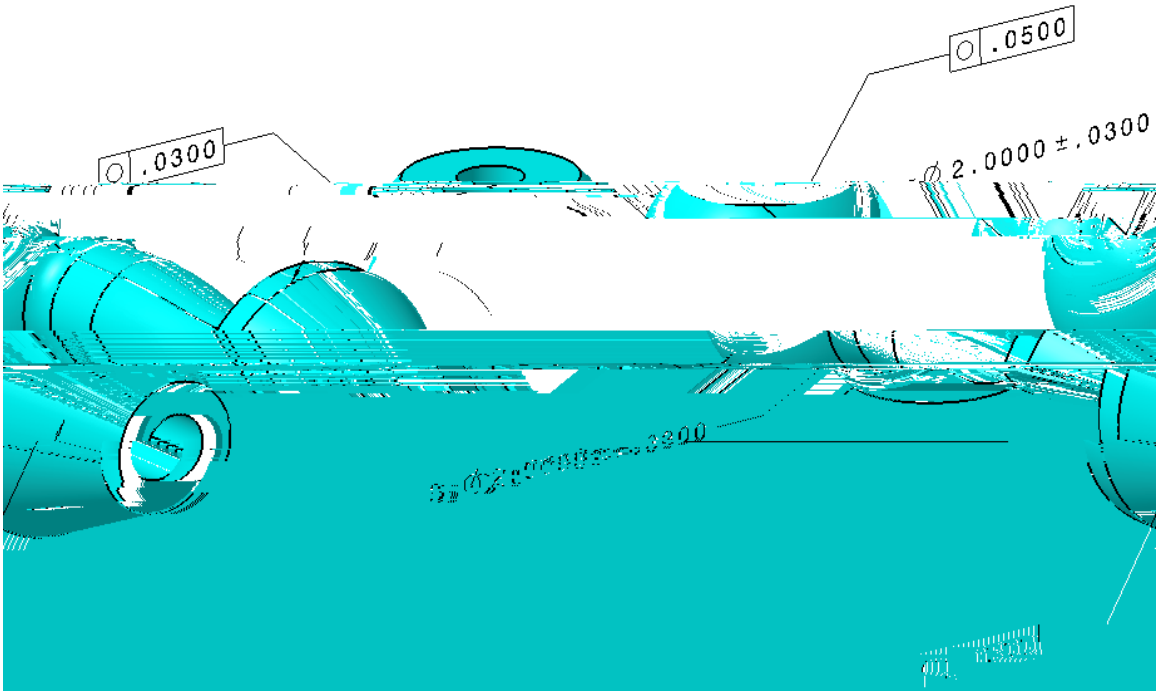
Select the surface shown below. 7KH FLUFXODULW\ RI WKH VXUIDFH LV DOVR D YDOLG VHOHFWLRQ 7KLV LV DOVR D OLPLWDWLRQ RI WKH 7RROHUDQFH &RPSRQHQW ZLWK *HRPHWULF 7RROHUDQFH ZKHUHDV WKH VSKHULFDO VXUIDFH LV QRW



Select the spherical surface instead, then select the &LUFXODULW\ 6HOHFWLRQ

7KH Geometrical Specification ZLQGRZ DSSHDUV DQG FRQWDLQV D VHOHFWLRQ RQ WKH VSKHUH

Change the *Numerical* value to 0.03 and select *OK*, then select *Close*. 3RVLWLRQ WKH WROHUDQFHV DV VKRZQ



Save and close the document.

0 D Q X D O O \

1 R Z \ R X Z L O O F U H D W H W K H D V V R F L D W L Y H J H R P H W U L F D O V H W

Open the & L U F X O D U **document, then select the** * H R P H W U L F D O **icon.** (Q V X U H \ R X R S H Q W K H F R U U H F W G R F X P H Q W D Q G W K D W W K H D S S U R S U L D W H G H V L J Q D W X U H V D U H D F W L Y H D Q G D S S H D U

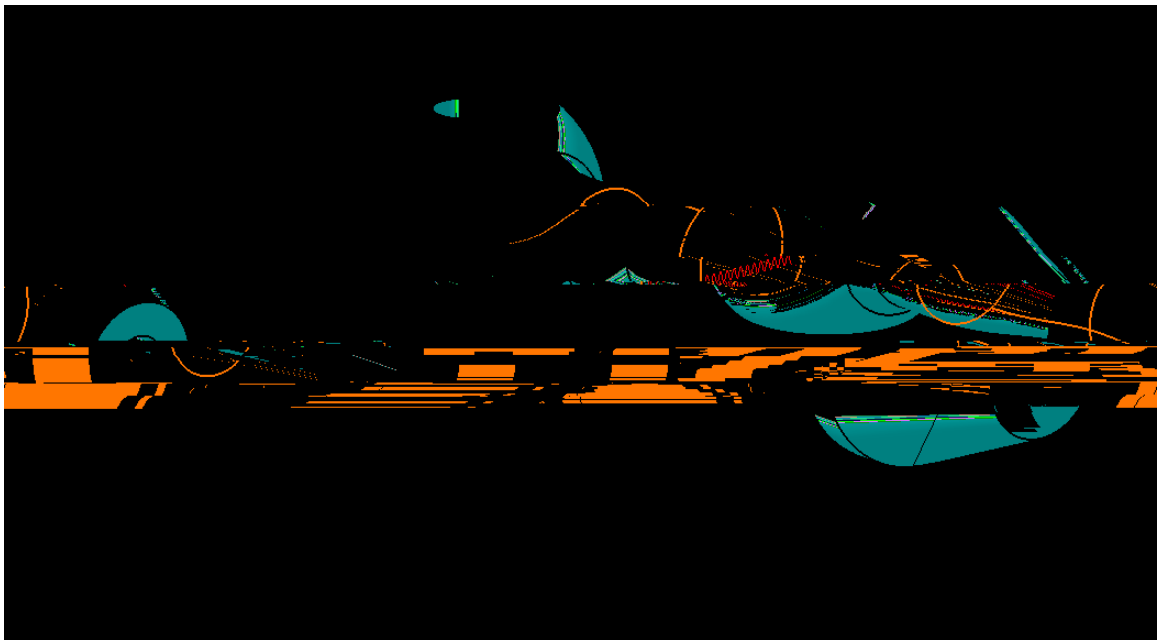
Select the cylindrical surface, then change the symbol to & L U F X O D U L W \

Enter 0.05 in the *Tolerance* field and select *OK*. 7 K H W R O H U D Q F H L Q G L F D W R U V D S S H D U V L Q W K H F U H D W H G F R Q W U R O U H S U H V H Q W L Q J W K H G H V L U H G Y D O X H

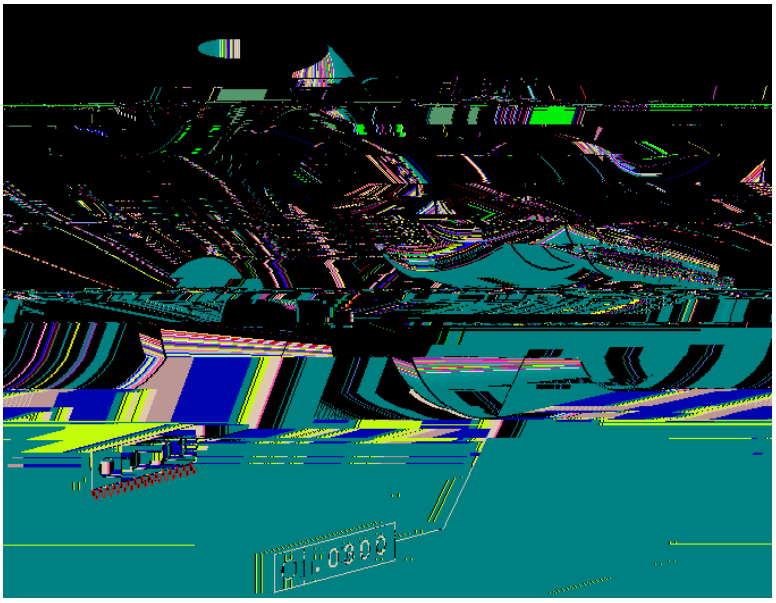
Select the * H R P H W U L F D O **icon again, then select the conical surface.** 7 K H Geometrical Tolerance Z L Q G R Z D S S H D U V

Change the symbol to & L U F X O D U L W \ **with a value of 0.03 and select *OK*.** 7 K H W R O H U D Q F H D S S H D U V

Select the * H R P H W U L F D O **icon, then select the surface shown below.** 7 K H Geometrical Tolerance Z L Q G R Z D S S H D U V



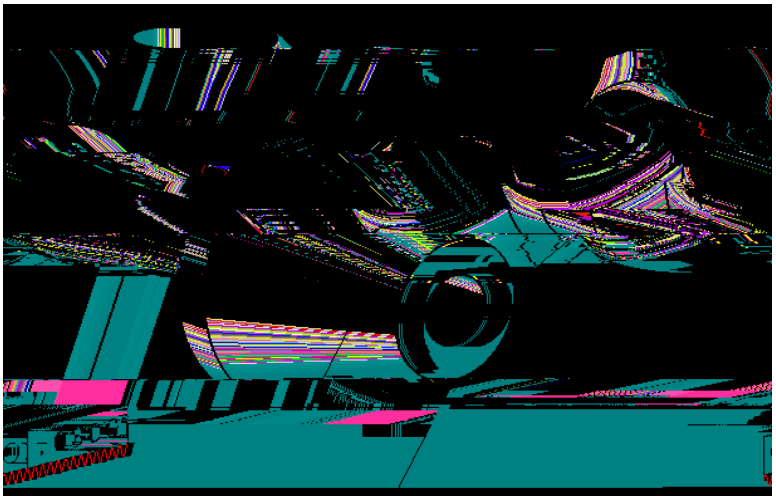
Change the symbol to &LUFXODU **and the value of 0.03 and select *OK*.** 7KH WROHUDQFHUHLQIRUFHPHQWGLDORJER[DSSHDUV ,W DSSHDUV WKH UHG VTXLJJO\ DQGHZEURZVHUDOO WROHUDQFH VSHFLILFDWLRQ WUHH



7KH YDOXH GLRG QRWDYDLMXVWVKRXOGVKQDRYQH VEHHPFDQXWLFL W<RX FDQ IRUFH LW WR UHEHGLFQRJUWKHFWHQDFEWHQRQXHH \RX ZDQW

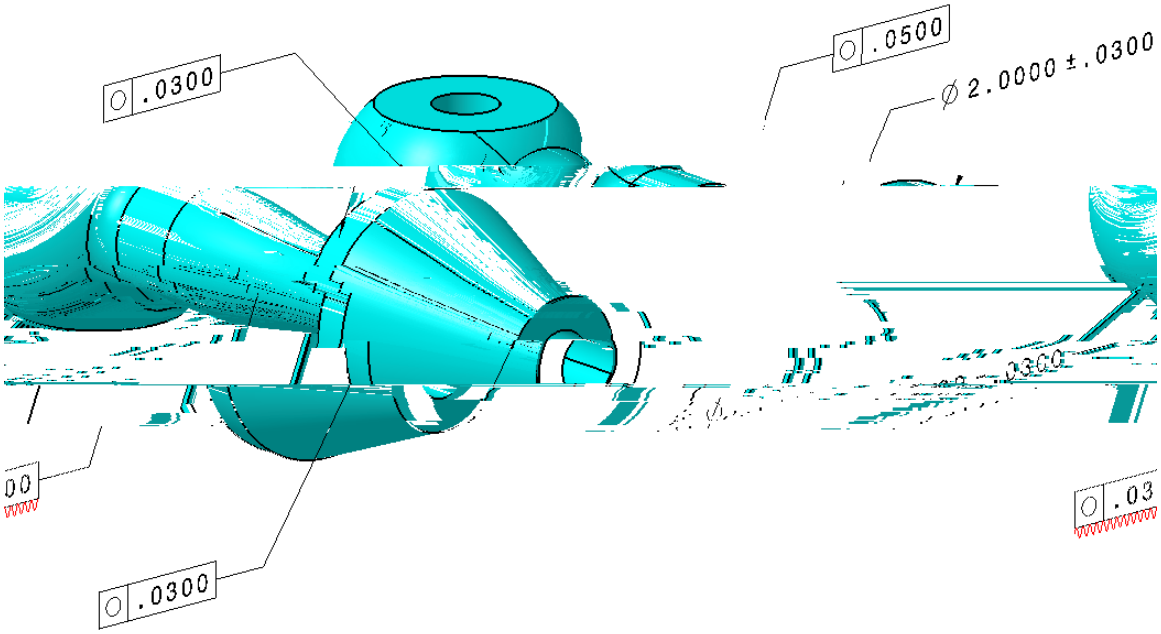
Double-select on the new geometrical tolerance. 7KGeometrical ToleranceZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Change the value to .0300 and select *OK*. 1RZ WKH YDOXH UHDGV SURSHUO\



Select the *HRPHWULFDO icon, then select the spherical surface.** 7KH Geometrical ToleranceZLQGRZ DSSHDUV

Change the symbol to & L U F X Q Ch a lWe **with a value of 0.03 and select *OK*.** 3 R V L W L R Q W W R O H U D Q F H V D V V K R Z Q E H O R Z



Close the document.